

Ducks, Geese and Waterfowl	Horned Grebe	Little Ringed Plover
Bar-headed Goose	Red-necked Grebe	Northern Lapwing
Ross's Goose	Great Crested Grebe	Sociable Lapwing
Graylag Goose	Eared Grebe	White-tailed Lapwing
Greater White-fronted Goose	Pigeons and Doves	Siberian Sand-Plover
Lesser White-fronted Goose	Rock Pigeon	Tibetan Sand-Plover
Taiga Bean-Goose	Stock Dove	Greater Sand-Plover
Tundra Bean-Goose	Common Wood-Pigeon	Kentish Plover
Pink-footed Goose	European Turtle-Dove	Sandpipers and Allies
Brant	Oriental Turtle-Dove	Upland Sandpiper
Barnacle Goose	Eurasian Collared-Dove	Whimbrel
Canada Goose	Mourning Dove	Eurasian Curlew
Red-breasted Goose	Sandgrouse	Bar-tailed Godwit
Mute Swan	Pallas's Sandgrouse	Black-tailed Godwit
Black Swan	Bustards	Hudsonian Godwit
Tundra Swan	Great Bustard	Long-billed Dowitcher
Whooper Swan	Macqueen's Bustard	Jack Snipe
Egyptian Goose	Little Bustard	Eurasian Woodcock
Ruddy Shelduck	Cuckoos	Great Snipe
Common Shelduck	Great Spotted Cuckoo	Common Snipe
Mandarin Duck	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Wilson's Phalarope
Baikal Teal	Black-billed Cuckoo	Red Phalarope
Garganey	Common Cuckoo	Red-necked Phalarope
Blue-winged Teal	Nightjars and Allies	Terek Sandpiper
Northern Shoveler	Eurasian Nightjar	Common Sandpiper
Gadwall	Egyptian Nightjar	Spotted Sandpiper
Eurasian Wigeon	Swifts	Green Sandpiper
American Wigeon	White-throated Needletail	Marsh Sandpiper
Mallard	Alpine Swift	Wood Sandpiper
Northern Pintail	Common Swift	Common Redshank
Green-winged Teal	Pallid Swift	Lesser Yellowlegs
Red-crested Pochard	Pacific Swift	Spotted Redshank
Common Pochard	Little Swift	Common Greenshank
Ring-necked Duck	White-rumped Swift	Greater Yellowlegs
Ferruginous Duck	Rails, Gallinules and Allies	Ruddy Turnstone
Tufted Duck	Water Rail	Red Knot
Greater Scaup	Corn Crake	Ruff
Lesser Scaup	Spotted Crake	Broad-billed Sandpiper
Steller's Eider	Eurasian Moorhen	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
King Eider	Eurasian Coot	Curlew Sandpiper
Common Eider	Allen's Gallinule	Stilt Sandpiper
Surf Scoter	Little Crake	Temminck's Stint
Velvet Scoter	Baillon's Crake	Red-necked Stint
White-winged Scoter	Cranes	Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Stejneger's Scoter	Demoiselle Crane	Sanderling
Common Scoter	Sandhill Crane	Dunlin
Black Scoter	Common Crane	Purple Sandpiper
Long-tailed Duck	Thick-knees	Baird's Sandpiper
Common Goldeneye	Eurasian Thick-knee	Little Stint
Smew	Stilts and Avocets	White-rumped Sandpiper
Common Merganser	Black-winged Stilt	Pectoral Sandpiper
Red-breasted Merganser	Pied Avocet	Sempalmated Sandpiper
Ruddy Duck	Oystercatchers	Pratincoles and Coursers
White-headed Duck	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Cream-colored Courser
Pheasants, Grouse and Allies	Plovers and Lapwings	Oriental Pratincole
Black Grouse	Black-bellied Plover	Black-winged Pratincole
Gray Partridge	European Golden-Plover	Collared Pratincole
Ring-necked Pheasant	American Golden-Plover	Skuas and Jaegers
Common Quail	Pacific Golden-Plover	Long-tailed Jaeger
Grebes	Eurasian Dotterel	Parasitic Jaeger
Little Grebe	Common Ringed Plover	Pomarine Jaeger

	Great Skua	Great Shearwater	Long-legged Buzzard
Auks, Murres and Puffins		Sooty Shearwater	Barn-Owls
	Atlantic Puffin	Manx Shearwater	Barn Owl
	Black Guillemot	Balearic Shearwater	Owls
	Razorbill	Audubon's Shearwater	Eurasian Scops-Owl
	Dovekie	Storks	Snowy Owl
	Thick-billed Murre	Black Stork	Eurasian Eagle-Owl
	Common Murre	White Stork	Northern Hawk Owl
Gulls, Terns and Skimmers		Frigatebirds	Eurasian Pygmy-Owl
	Little Gull	Magnificent Frigatebird	Little Owl
	Ross's Gull	Boobies and Gannets	Tawny Owl
	Black-legged Kittiwake	Northern Gannet	Long-eared Owl
	Ivory Gull	Brown Booby	Short-eared Owl
	Sabine's Gull	Cormorants and Shags	Boreal Owl
	Slender-billed Gull	Pygmy Cormorant	Hoopoes
	Bonaparte's Gull	Great Cormorant	Eurasian Hoopoe
	Black-headed Gull	European Shag	Kingfishers
	Laughing Gull	Pelicans	Common Kingfisher
	Franklin's Gull	Dalmatian Pelican	Bee-eaters
	Pallas's Gull	Hérons, Egrets and Bitterns	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater
	Audouin's Gull	Great Bittern	European Bee-eater
	Mediterranean Gull	American Bittern	Rollers
	Common Gull	Little Bittern	European Roller
	Ring-billed Gull	Black-crowned Night Heron	Woodpeckers
	Caspian Gull	Little Egret	Eurasian Wryneck
	Herring Gull	Squacco Heron	Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker
	Yellow-legged Gull	Western Cattle Egret	Middle Spotted Woodpecker
	Armenian Gull	Great Egret	Great Spotted Woodpecker
	Great Black-backed Gull	Gray Heron	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker
	Glaucous Gull	Purple Heron	Eurasian Green Woodpecker
	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Ibises and Spoonbills	Black Woodpecker
	Glaucous-winged Gull	Glossy Ibis	Northern Flicker
	Iceland Gull	Eurasian Spoonbill	Falcons and Caracaras
	Bridled Tern	Osprey	Lesser Kestrel
	Little Tern	Osprey	Eurasian Kestrel
	Gull-billed Tern	Hawks, Eagles and Kites	American Kestrel
	Caspian Tern	Black-winged Kite	Red-footed Falcon
	Whiskered Tern	Bearded Vulture	Eleonora's Falcon
	Black Tern	Egyptian Vulture	Merlin
	White-winged Tern	European Honey-buzzard	Eurasian Hobby
	Arctic Tern	Eurasian Griffon	Saker Falcon
	Common Tern	Short-toed Snake-Eagle	Gyrfalcon
	Roseate Tern	Lesser Spotted Eagle	Peregrine Falcon
	Sandwich Tern	Greater Spotted Eagle	Vireos, Shrike-Babblers and Er
	Elegant Tern	Booted Eagle	Red-eyed Vireo
Loons		Steppe Eagle	Old World Orioles
	Red-throated Loon	Imperial Eagle	Eurasian Golden Oriole
	Arctic Loon	Golden Eagle	Shrikes
	Pacific Loon	Bonelli's Eagle	Red-backed Shrike
	Common Loon	Western Marsh Harrier	Red-tailed Shrike
	Yellow-billed Loon	Hen Harrier	Brown Shrike
Albatrosses		Northern Harrier	Long-tailed Shrike
	Black-browed Albatross	Pallid Harrier	Great Gray Shrike
Southern Storm-Petrels		Montagu's Harrier	Lesser Gray Shrike
	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Woodchat Shrike
Northern Storm-Petrels		Eurasian Goshawk	Crows, Jays and Magpies
	European Storm-Petrel	Red Kite	Eurasian Jay
	Leach's Storm-Petrel	Black Kite	Eurasian Magpie
Shearwaters and Petrels		White-tailed Eagle	Eurasian Nutcracker
	Northern Fulmar	Rough-legged Hawk	Eurasian Jackdaw
	Cory's Shearwater	Common Buzzard	Daurian Jackdaw

	Rook	Green Warbler	Collared Flycatcher
	Carrion Crow	Greenish Warbler	Common Redstart
	Hooded Crow	Two-barred Warbler	Black Redstart
	Common Raven	Arctic Warbler	Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush
Tits, Chickadees and Titmice		Long-tailed Tits	Whinchat
	Coal Tit	Long-tailed Tit	European Stonechat
	Crested Tit	Sylviid Warblers and Allies	Siberian Stonechat
	Marsh Tit	Eurasian Blackcap	Amur Stonechat
	Willow Tit	Garden Warbler	Northern Wheatear
	Eurasian Blue Tit	Barred Warbler	Isabelline Wheatear
	Great Tit	Lesser Whitethroat	Desert Wheatear
Penduline-Tits		Asian Desert Warbler	Western Black-eared Wheatear
	Eurasian Penduline-Tit	Rüppell's Warbler	Eastern Black-eared Wheatear
Larks		Sardinian Warbler	White-crowned Wheatear
	Horned Lark	Western Subalpine Warbler	Mourning Wheatear
	Greater Short-toed Lark	Eastern Subalpine Warbler	Waxwings
	Bimaculated Lark	Greater Whitethroat	Bohemian Waxwing
	Wood Lark	Marmora's Warbler	Accentors
	Eurasian Skylark	Kinglets	Alpine Accentor
	Crested Lark	Goldcrest	Siberian Accentor
Bearded Reedling		Common Firecrest	Black-throated Accentor
	Bearded Reedling	Nuthatches	Duncock
Cisticolas and Allies		Eurasian Nuthatch	Old World Sparrows
	Zitting Cisticola	Treecreepers	House Sparrow
Reed Warblers and Allies		Eurasian Treecreeper	Spanish Sparrow
	Booted Warbler	Short-toed Treecreeper	Eurasian Tree Sparrow
	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	Wrens	White-winged Snowfinch
	Melodious Warbler	Eurasian Wren	Wagtails and Pipits
	Icterine Warbler	Dippers	Gray Wagtail
	Aquatic Warbler	White-throated Dipper	Western Yellow Wagtail
	Sedge Warbler	Starlings	Citrine Wagtail
	Paddyfield Warbler	European Starling	White Wagtail
	Blyth's Reed Warbler	Spotless Starling	Richard's Pipit
	Marsh Warbler	Rosy Starling	Blyth's Pipit
	Common Reed Warbler	Thrushes and Allies	Tawny Pipit
	Great Reed Warbler	Scaly Thrush	Meadow Pipit
Grassbirds and Allies		Swainson's Thrush	Tree Pipit
	Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	Hermit Thrush	Olive-backed Pipit
	Lanceolated Warbler	Mistle Thrush	Red-throated Pipit
	River Warbler	Song Thrush	Water Pipit
	Savi's Warbler	Redwing	Rock Pipit
	Common Grasshopper Warbler	Eurasian Blackbird	Finches, Euphonias and Allies
Swallows		American Robin	Common Chaffinch
	Bank Swallow	Eyebrowed Thrush	Brambling
	Eurasian Crag-Martin	Fieldfare	Hawfinch
	Barn Swallow	Ring Ouzel	Common Rosefinch
	Western House-Martin	Black-throated Thrush	Pine Grosbeak
	Red-rumped Swallow	Dusky Thrush	Eurasian Bullfinch
	Rufous-chested Swallow	Old World Flycatchers	Trumpeter Finch
Leaf Warblers		Asian Brown Flycatcher	European Greenfinch
	Wood Warbler	Spotted Flycatcher	Twite
	Western Bonelli's Warbler	European Robin	Eurasian Linnet
	Yellow-browed Warbler	Rufous-tailed Robin	Common Redpoll
	Hume's Warbler	Thrush Nightingale	Lesser Redpoll
	Pallas's Leaf Warbler	Common Nightingale	Hoary Redpoll
	Radde's Warbler	Bluethroat	Parrot Crossbill
	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	Siberian Rubythroat	Red Crossbill
	Dusky Warbler	Red-flanked Bluetail	White-winged Crossbill
	Willow Warbler	Taiga Flycatcher	European Goldfinch
	Common Chiffchaff	Red-breasted Flycatcher	European Serin
	Iberian Chiffchaff	European Pied Flycatcher	Eurasian Siskin

